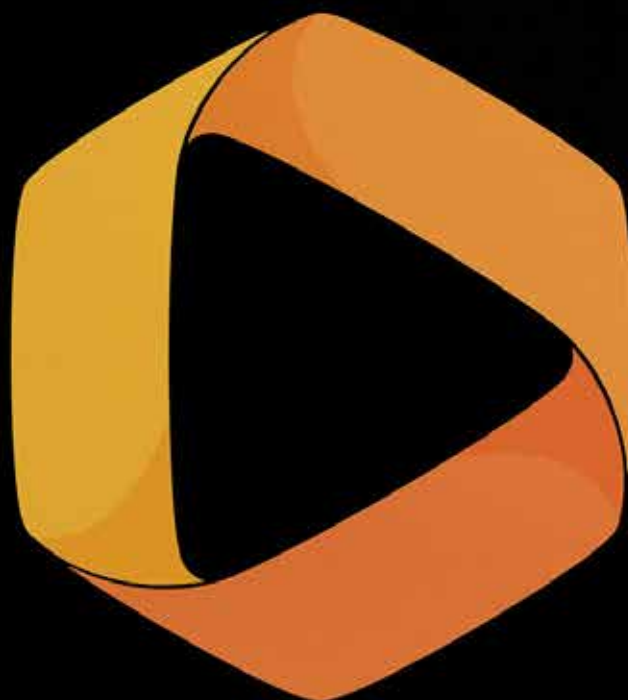




فيليمو

